

Wider issues for South/South and South/North learning about local action on Climate Change

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Risk

The Production of Nature under Capitalism

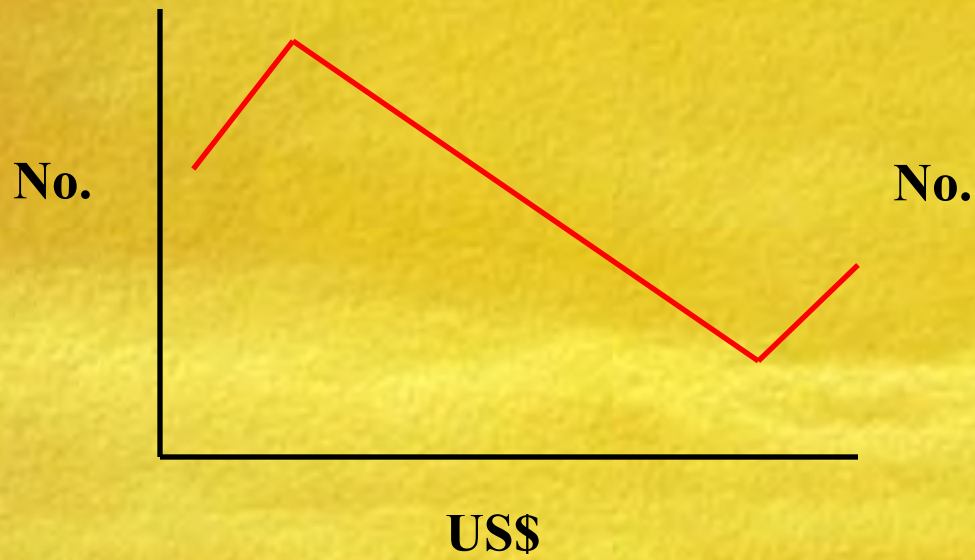
Resources don't exist they become

In becoming, new risks are created

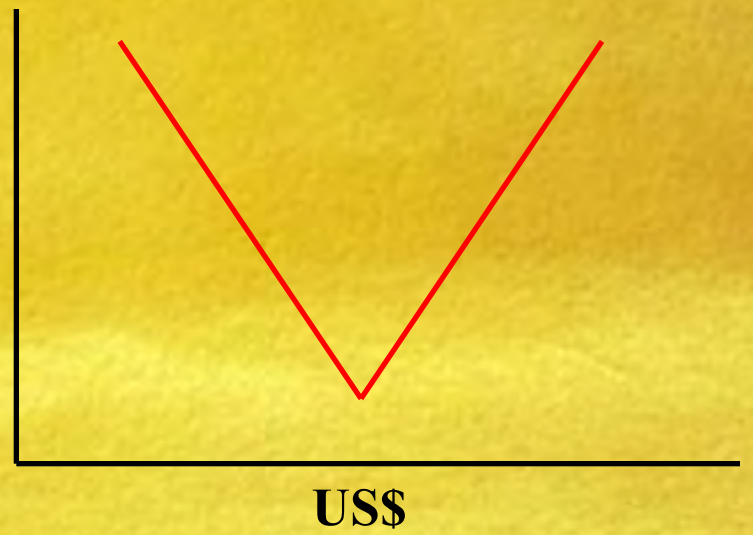
Transition from pre-capitalist Modes of Production: Type 1
Capitalism and Globalisation: Type 2

“Fear of Famine” or “Fear of Fear”

TYPE 1



TYPE 2



A New Global Humanitarianism?

From US\$500m (1990) to US\$6bn (2005)

20m Refugees and 40m IDPs (2000)

USAID 33%, ECHO 33%

18 NGO Oligopoly

90% beneficiaries are muslim

The growth of Evaluation Oversight

Do No Harm

Climate Change as a Global Threat

Natural Hazard Paradigm

Mitigation and Adaptation

Variability

Macro not Micro economics

From Contraction and Convergence to a Poverty Agenda

Climate Change Case study

Kilimanjaro and the Chagga Gardens

The decline in Coffee

The shift from Plantains to Maize

The limits of extensification

The limits of intensification

The importance of Off- Farm Income

Necessity of Migration